

**Annex 3:** integrated disease surveillance and response list of events under event-based surveillance.

John Rumunu et al. Integrated disease surveillance and response in humanitarian context: South Sudan experience. Pan African Medical Journal. 2022;42(1):13.

<https://www.panafrican-med-journal.com/content/series/42/1/13/full/>

Number	Category of event	Disease, condition, or event (for immediate reporting)
1	Human	Clustered human cases of disease or syndromes
2		Unusual disease patterns
3		Unexpected cluster deaths at community level
4		Events that constitute potential public health risk to humans
5		Unusual drug consumption patterns
6		Student absenteeism because of illness
7		Death due to suspect epidemic prone disease
8		Death of a mother or new-born
9		Any other public health event of national or international concern: (Infectious, zoonotic, foodborne, chemical, or radiological, unknown
10		Stock out on 50% of tracer medicines at HF
11	Animal and environmental	Bleeding in livestock or wildlife
12		Unusual animal deaths
13		Unusual deaths of birds - domestic or wild
14		Unusual deaths of fish
15		Abortion in small animals (goats, sheep etc.)
16		<b>Emergencies:</b> (floods, population displacement, fires, landslides, earthquakes, extensive crop failure or crop diseases/pests, mass casualty events)
17		Toxic dump on land or water body
18		Hand pump breakdown
19		Attacks on health worker, health facilities or other health resources