

### Annex 3: single country studies

S/N	Authors	Year of publication	Title	Site	Design/Data collection methods
	Hamer DH, Herlihy JM, Musokotwane K, Banda B, Mpamba C, Mwangelwa B, Pilingana P, Thea DM, Simon JL, Yeboah-Antwi K, Grogan	2015	Engagement of the Community, Traditional Leaders, and Public Health System in the Design and Implementation of a Large Community-Based, Cluster-Randomized Trial of Umbilical Cord Care in Zambia	Zambia	Cluster-Randomized Trial (qualitative methods (Focus group discussions and in depth interview))
	Petersen I, Baillie K, Bhana A	2012	Understanding the benefits and challenges of community engagement in the development of community mental health services for common mental disorders	South African	Qualitative study design (Focus group interview)
	Simwinga M, Porter J, Bond V.	2018	Who is answerable to whom? Exploring the complex relationship between researchers, community and Community Advisory Board (CAB) members in two research studies in Zambia	Zambia	ethnographic study design and case study analytic approach
	Kagee A, De Wet A, Kafaar Z, Lesch A, Swartz L, Newman PA	2020	Caveats and pitfalls associated with researching community engagement in the context of HIV vaccine trials	South Africa	Systematic review

	Brear MR, Hammarberg K, Fisher	2020	Community participation in health research: an ethnography from rural Swaziland	Swaziland	Project ethnography
	Mosavel M, Simon C, Van Stade D, Buchbinder M.	2005	Community-based participatory research (CBPR) in South Africa: Engaging multiple constituents to shape the research question	South Africa	Qualitative survey
	NMalayirenda D, Gooding K, Lora W, Kumwenda M, McMorrow M, Everett D, Desmond N.	2018	Complexities and dilemmas in community consultation on the design of a research project logo in Malawi	Malawi	Community engagement on research design
	Mwinga A, Moodley K.	2015	Engaging with Community Advisory Boards (CABs) in Lusaka Zambia: perspectives from the research team and CAB members	Zambia	Systematic review
	Mlambo CK, Vernooij E, Geut R, Vrolings E, Shongwe B, Jiwan S, Fleming Y, Khumalo G.	2019	Experiences from a community advisory Board in the Implementation of early access to ART for all in Eswatini: a qualitative study	Eswatini	randomized stepped wedge design
	Kamuya DM, Catherine SM, Theobald S	2017	Gendered negotiations for research participation in community-based studies: implications for health research policy and practice	Kenyan	Qualitative study design (FDG)
	Wariri O, D'Ambruoso L, Twine R, Ngobeni S, Van Der Merwe M, Spies B, Kahn K, Tollman S, Wagner RG, Byass P.	2017	Initiating a participatory action research process in the Agincourt health and socio-demographic surveillance site	South Africa	Qualitative approach
	Nyirenda D, Sariola S, Kingori P, Squire B, Bandawe C, Parker M, Desmond N.	2020	Structural coercion in the context of community engagement in global health research conducted in a low resource setting in Africa	Malawi	A qualitative study design ethnographic

	Nyirenda D, Sariola S, Gooding K, Phiri M, Sambakunsi R, Moyo E, Bandawe C, Squire B, Desmond N.	2018	understanding the role of community advisory groups in representing researchers and communities in Malawi	Malawi	A qualitative research design two participatory workshops
	Paulina O. Tindana, Linda Rozmovits, Renaud F. Boulanger, Sunita V. S. Bandewar, Raymond A. Aborigo, Abraham V. O. Hodgson, Pamela Kolopack, and James V. Lavery,	2011	Aligning Community Engagement With Traditional Authority Structures in Global Health Research: A Case Study From Northern Ghana	Ghana	qualitative case study approach
	Surakat O., Sam-Wobo SO, Ademolu K., Adekunle MA.	2017	Assessment of community knowledge and participation in onchocerciasis programme, challenges in ivermectin drug delivery, distribution and non-compliance in Ogun State, southwest Nigeria	Nigeria	Using structured questionnaires and Focus Group Discussion
	Essack Z, Koen J, Slack C, Lindegger G, Newman PA	2012	Civil society perspectives on negative biomedical HIV prevention trial results and implications for future trials	South African	Qualitative study design
	Meiring JE, Sambakunsi R, Moyo E, Misiri T, Mwakiseghile F, Patel P, Patel P, Ndaferankhande J, Laurens M, Gooding K, Gordon MA.	2019	Community Engagement Before Initiation of Typhoid Conjugate Vaccine Trial in Schools in Two Urban Townships in Blantyre, Malawi: Experience and Lessons	Malawi	Qualitative study design
	Asante KP, Agyemang CT, Zandoh C, Saah J, Febir LG, Donlebo CK, Owusu-Agyei S.	2013	Community engagement in biomedical research in an African setting: the Kintampo Health Research Centre experience	Ghana	Interactive community durbars, workshops, in-

					depth discussions, focus group discussions and radio interactions
	Ishola F.	2016	Community engagement in the development of cervical cancer educational programs in rural Nigeria	Nigeria	qualitative study utilized semi structured one to one interviews and focus group discussions
	Simon C, Mosavel M.	2010	Community Members as Recruiters of Human Subjects: Ethical Considerations	South Africa	Qualitative study
	Ndekha A, Hansen EH, Mølgaard P, Woelk G, Furu P.	2003	Community participation as an interactive learning process: experiences from a schistosomiasis control project in Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	exploratory design and qualitative empirical approach