

**Annex 1:** demographic, population-based household assessment of livelihoods and health among communities in Rongo Sub-County, Migori County, Kenya over multiple time points (2018-2022) - questions: staff\_ID - HSHLD\_Q14

Question	Responses	
Name of interviewer		
Record day/month/year of survey		
Circle household's area:	10 possible answers	
Is the head of the household home?	Yes	No
What is the head of household's sex?	Female	Male
Is there a child under 5 living in the household?	Yes	No
In what year you were born?		
How old will you be <b>**this*</b> year? [If year of birth and age do not align, reconfirm age and write best estimate]		
How long have you been living continuously in or near East/North Kamagambo?	Always	
	0-1 year	
	1 year or longer	
	Write number of years:	
Before living in East/North Kamagambo did you previously live in a:	City	Town   Village
What is your marital status?	7 possible options	
What is your religion?	10 possible options	
What is the highest level of school that you completed?	15 possible options	
Now I am going to ask you about your family. Have you or a partner ever given birth?	Yes	No
Any of <b>*your*</b> children under age of 5?	Yes	No
How many <b>*total*</b> pregnancies have you had that resulted in a <b>*live birth*</b> , including sons and daughters who were born alive but later died?		
How many of those sons and daughters are now living with you in your house, including any away at boarding school?		
How many sons and daughters are alive but do not live with you, excluding those away at boarding school?		
How many children have you or your partner ever given birth to who were born alive but later died?	None	Write number:
How many boys have died?		
How many girls have died?		
How many pregnancies have you had that did not result in a live birth? [That is, the baby was not breathing, moving, or showing signs of life upon delivery]		
Has a child in this household died between the ages of 5 and 18 years old?	Yes	No
For each pregnancy that resulted in a live birth, how many children are 18 or younger, <b>*including those children that were born alive and later died before their 19<sup>th</sup> birthday*</b> ? [Please ensure that the respondent includes the number of children who were born alive and later died (#)]		
Outside of any children you may have delivered, how many 18 or younger children do you have that usually stay in the home or at boarding school?	None	Write number:
For each of these children, please tell me some more information. [Include twins separately]		
What name was given to your (oldest/next) child (or child living with you)?		
What is the respondent's relationship to (name)?		
Is (name) a boy or a girl?		
On what day, month, and year was (name) born?		
Is (name) still alive?		
If alive: how old was (name) at (name)'s last birthday? (Record		

in days if less than 1 month, months if less than two years, or years)	
If dead: how old was (name) when he/she died? (Record in days if less than 1 month, months if less than two years, or years)	
Date of child's death	
Cause of death	
Now tell me the total number of males, including children and adults, living in your house right now, including any children you've already told me about. [Make sure respondent counts boys at boarding school]	