










Annex 1: sample of study questionnaire

The above research topic is an academic research to evaluate the awareness, attitude and safety practice of Nigerians towards COVID-19 outbreak in Nigeria. The research team will love to have few minutes of your time to give response. We have made the form as brief as possible and have ensured confidentiality of information provided. Your response will be useful for public health policy in management of the pandemic as well as managing future pandemics. In event of further information, the researchers can be contacted via xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.

*Required

S/N	Question/variable options	Instruction	Response
A	Informed consent		
1	Do you agree to participate in this study * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval.</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
B	Sociodemographic data		
2.	Age (in years) * Below 18 years 18-28 29-38 39-48 49-58 59 and above	<i>Mark only one oval.</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
3	Gender * Female Male	<i>Mark only one oval.</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
4	Level of education * No formal education/informal education/artisan Primary Secondary Polytechnic/college of education/university Postgraduate		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
5	Marital status * Single Married Divorced Widowed Separated Cohabiting	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
6	Occupation *	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	

	Other:		<input type="radio"/>
9	If Christian, specify Catholic Protestant Pentecostal Other:	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
10	Monthly income (In Naira) <100,000 100,000-200,000 >200,000	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
C	Knowledge, perception and preventive practice		
11	Have you heard of coronavirus disease (COVID-19)? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
12	If your answer to the question above is yes, how did you hear about it? If No, then jump this question. Word of mouth from colleagues, family, friends, etc. Ministry of health website NCDC website radio TV Newspaper General internet/website/blogsites social media Other:	<i>Check all that apply.</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
13	What is the cause of COVID-19* 5G network Virus infection Bacterial infection Fungi infection God's punishment for sin I don't know	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
14	In your opinion what is the origin of the pandemic? * It was created by China in laboratory It was created by American military in laboratory It was a backfire of 5G network It was due to animal to human infection It is a divine punishment I don't know	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
15	What are the symptoms of COVID-19? (Tick as much as you deem correct) * Sneezing	<i>Check all that apply.</i>	<input type="radio"/>

	Stooling Fever Vomiting Catarrh and running nose Excessive sweating Headache Loss of smell Dry cough Body weakness Abdominal pain Bleeding Sore throat and difficulty in swallowing Difficulty in breathing		
16	How does COVID-19 spread? (Tick as much as you deem correct) * Sexual means Droplets via sneezing Mosquito bite Contaminated water	<i>Check all that apply.</i>	
17	COVID-19 does not affect blacks * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
18	People of any age can be infected with COVID-19 * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
19	Severe symptoms of COVID-19 are more likely to develop in elderly and those with underlying chronic diseases * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
20	The incubation period of COVID-19 is 12-14 days * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
21	COVID-19 is curable * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
22	COVID-19 can be prevented by regular washing of hands with soap? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
23	COVID-19 can be prevented by social distancing? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	
24	COVID-19 can be prevented by eating bitter cola? *	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	

	Yes No		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
25	COVID-19 can be prevented by drinking alcohol/ "ogogoro" * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
26	COVID-19 can be prevented by eating ginger and/or garlic? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
27	COVID-19 can be prevented by regular prayers and spiritual protection * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
28	COVID-19 can be prevented by bathing hot water? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
29	COVID-19 can be prevented by avoiding contact with sick persons? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
30	COVID-19 cannot be prevented, only God can save us? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
31	COVID-19 cannot be prevented by wearing face mask of any sort * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
32	What will you do if someone you know shows symptoms of COVID-19? * Call NCDC number Isolate the person immediately Take the person to hospital Take the person to church/mosque Pray for the person with the family Treat the person with herbs None of the above	<i>Check all that apply.</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
33	Do you believe the number of sick and dead persons owing to COVID-19 reported by NCDC? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
34	If your answer to above is No please specify why	<i>Specify</i>

35	In your opinion, do you think the COVID-19 has been politicized? * Yes No	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
36	Do you currently use face mask? * Yes No	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
37	If your answer above is yes, which type of mask? Locally made with fabric Surgical mask N95 mask Other.....	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
38	Do you currently carry alcohol-based hand sanitizer? * Yes No	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
39	If your response above is 'Yes', what is the source? Pharmaceutical made sanitizer Locally made	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
40	How often do you wash hand in a day? * Each time you return from outside once a day 2 times a day 3 times a day 4 times a day 5 times a day More than 5 times	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
41	Have you attended religious worship since the lock down and ban on social gathering? * Yes No	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
42	Do you feel you are at risk of COVID-19 infection? * Yes No God won't allow it to reach you	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
43	Do you support the current clamor by religious leaders to resume religious worship? * Yes No	Mark only one oval	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
44	Briefly state reason for your answer above	Mark only one oval

45	Do you have confidence in NCDC and Ministry of Health in the fight against COVID-19? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
46	COVID-19 is not in Nigeria, it's a hoax? True False	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
47	Is your job affected by COVID-19 pandemic? * Yes No	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
48	If yes, in what form? Low patronage Loss of job Cut in pay/salary/allowance	<i>Mark only one oval</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>